Year 4 English Workshop



September 2023

Aims:

Reading and Writing

► To explore and understand the expected level of skills a pupil needs to work towards Reading and Writing by the end of Year 4, as well as the end of KS2.

► To understand how we teach reading, spelling and writing on a daily basis.

► To understand how to support your child at home

What is expected in year 4?

Word reading:

- apply their growing knowledge of **root words**, **prefixes and suffixes**, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet
- read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

What is expected in year 4?

Comprehension:

Develop positive attitudes to reading, and an understanding of what they read, by:

- **listening to and discussing** a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks
- reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes
- using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally
- identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books
- preparing poems and play scripts to **read aloud and to perform**, showing understanding through **intonation**, **tone**, **volume and action**
- discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination
- recognising some different forms of poetry [for example, free verse, narrative poetry]

What is expected in year 4?

Comprehension:

- > Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by:
- checking that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding, and explaining the meaning of words in context
- asking questions to improve their understanding of a text
- drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
- predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
- identifying main ideas drawn from more than 1 paragraph and summarising these
- identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning
- > retrieve and record information from non-fiction
- participate in discussions about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say

What is the expected standard at Year 6?

Working at the expected standard

The pupil can:

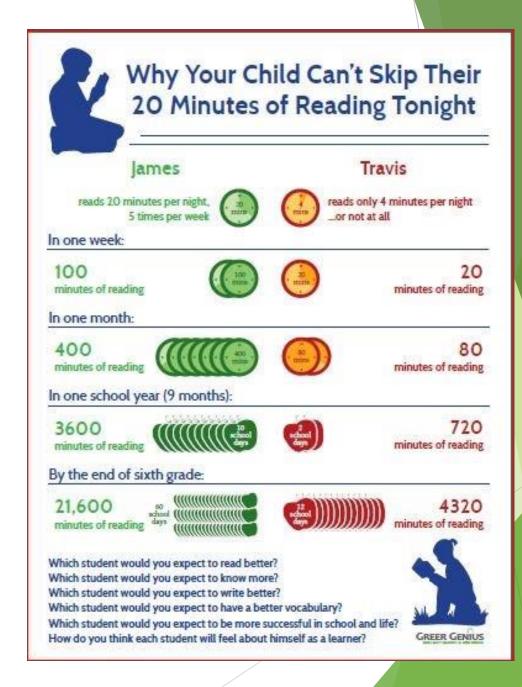
- read age-appropriate books with confidence and fluency (including whole novels)
- read aloud with intonation that shows understanding
- work out the meaning of words from the context
- explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, drawing inferences and justifying these with evidence
- predict what might happen from details stated and implied
- retrieve information from non-fiction
- summarise main ideas, identifying key details and using quotations for illustration
- evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader
- make comparisons within and across books.

Reading

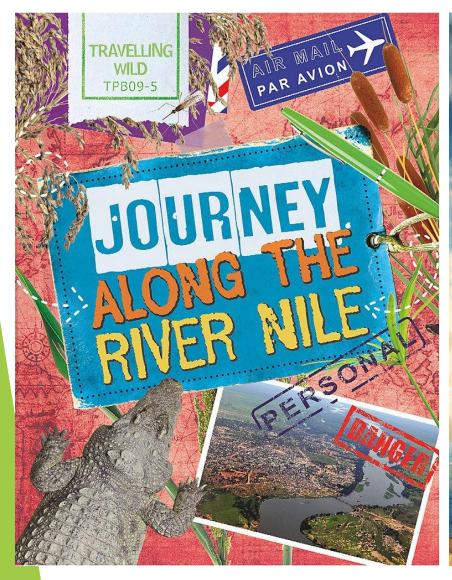
► Whole Class Reading

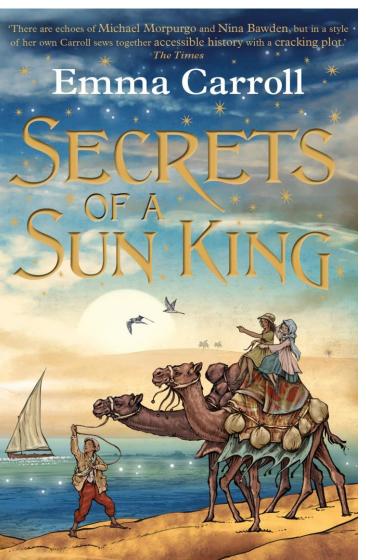
Reading for pleasure

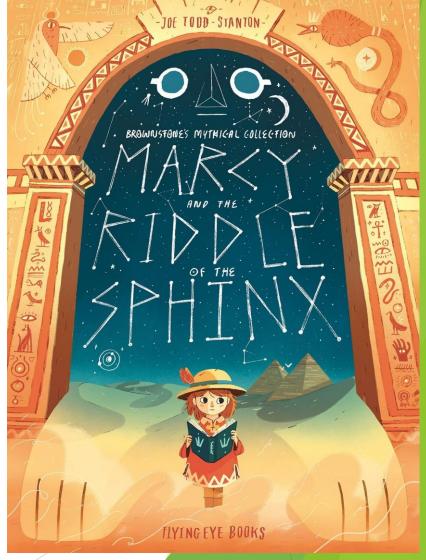
► Reading with an adult



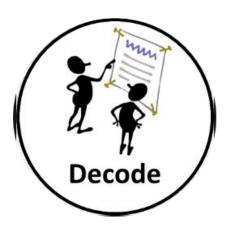
What is Whole Class Reading? This term







Our Reading Skills:

















What does the text say? Life along the river

- 1: Which of these is one of the largest cities on the Nile?
- Reading
- Dublin
- Khartoum
- Chartown
- 3: What does Nile provide? (tick ALL correct answers)
- Land for farming
- A means for getting about
- A free Netflix subscription
- □ A vital source of water
- Food

- 2: Where are the main population centres in Eastern Africa?
- □ The desert
- □ The Nile Valley
- □ The rainforest
- □ In a bush
- 4: Where would you find Khartoum?
- Where the Pink and Green Nile meet?
- Where the White and Green Nile meet?
- Where the Blue and White Nile meet?
- □ Where the Blue and Green Nile meet?



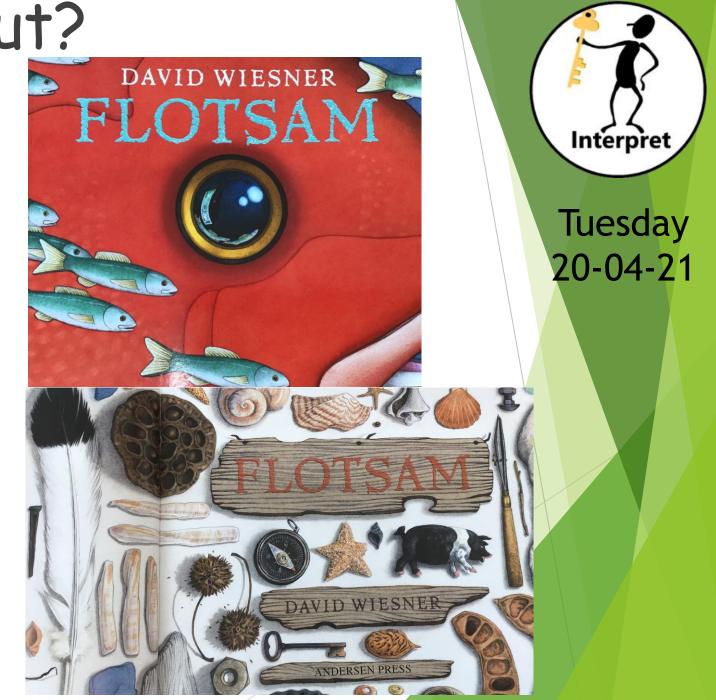
Friday 10-09-21 What is it all about?

Looking at the front cover and the title page why has the author chosen to call the book 'Flotsam'?

What do you think the book is going to be about?

Where do you think it is going to be set? Why?

Does the back cover give you any clues about the book? What do you notice?



Teaching vocabulary

- We will introduce new vocabulary that might be specific to the book we are reading. E.g privy in Secrets of a Sun King
- We will talk about words in the book that children might not have come across before
- Words will be used in context. Pictures and actions will be used where relevant.
- Not every word will be looked at

Vocabulary







bread and dripping

d dripping baffled

privy







trenches

scholarship

saddle bag

Vocabulary

Bread and dripping - We had bread and dripping for breakfast.

Baffled - I was baffled by the maths question. Privy - It was a long way to the privy if you got desperate in the night.

Trenches - Soldiers in World War One fought in the trenches.





Accelerated Reader

Pick a levelled book EG 2.8

High % scores mean good understanding and lead to increased levels

Read at home independently or with an adult

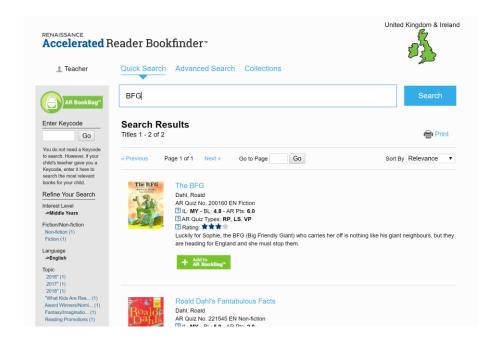
Take a 'quiz' to check understanding

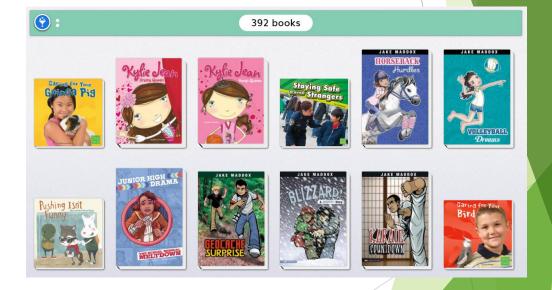
Reading time in school

Reading for Pleasure

Choice	Alongside their school book children could be reading anything else that interests them
Model	Model reading with children
Visit	Visit the library together
Prioritise	Prioritise reading
Interact	Interact with authors on Twitter

AR Book Finder UK and MyOn (more info to come)





Spelling - every day

Focusing on a spelling 'rule' throughout the week

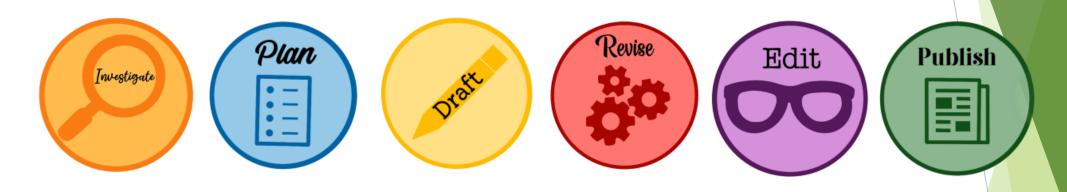
Learning and practising words which fit this rule

Assessing where the children are on Friday

- use further prefixes and suffixes and understand how to add them
- spell further homophones
- spell words that are often misspelt
- place the possessive apostrophe accurately in words with regular and irregular plurals
- use the first two or three letters of a word to check its spelling in a dictionary
- write from memory simple sentences, dictated by the teacher, that include words and punctuation taught so far.

Writing

► The Writing Process



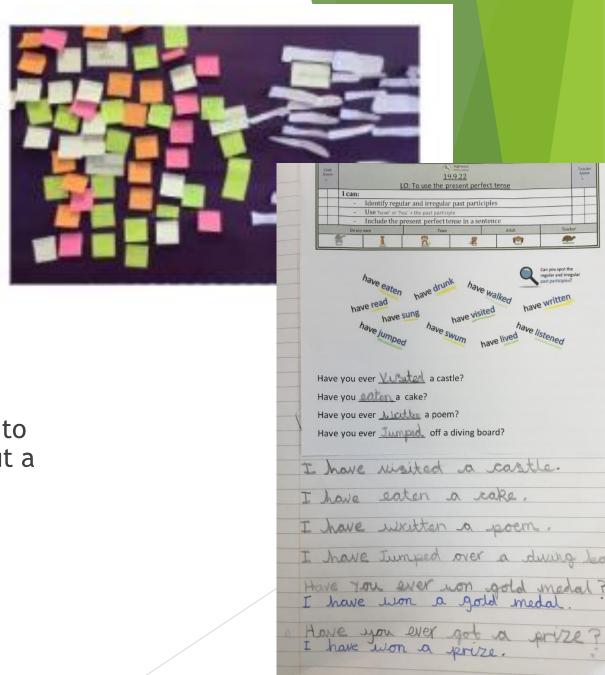
- Used by authors and can be seen in real life examples
- Part of making our thinking known
- Audience and Purpose really relevant throughout.
- Having the end point in mind leads the process



Usually includes **features** spotting and **the key learning** that needs to take place for children to be successful at the text type AS WELL as the actual **planning**

Being feature detectives gives the opportunity for us to assess and address key aspects of the learning without a cold task

Learning new skills / grammar / punctuation and applying



Discuss writing similar to what they are about to write, to identify the appropriate structure, vocabulary and grammar so they can use this in their own writing.

Gather ideas by composing and rehearsing sentences orally, including dialogue, appropriate vocabulary and features.

Orally build varied and rich vocabulary and increasing a range of sentence structures.





Plan

Plan own writing by discussing writing similar to what they are about to write and selecting appropriate features.

Plan writing by discussing and recording ideas, including appropriate features and phrases.

In non-narrative material, use simple organisational devices [for example, headings and sub-headings].

Compose and rehearse sentences orally (including dialogue) with others.

	What to include:	My ideas
Table / Harading	Name of your world	Condy would
ppoduction	Tell the reader why your world is amazing. List some of the things in your world. Think of a way to tell them to come.	at it the event britished something the same with the same and with before all
Subheading	What is this paragraph about?	Charolet tweek
1	Explain what e is. Where is it?	a live made of shorolate
	What do you do there? Off. What does it do? What does it look like?	on the country side the
	Why should people visit this part of your world?	marshmallow gloud
Subheading	Other Facts / Information What is this paragraph about?	50 metres wide
2	Explain what it is	A river made of
	Where is #?	mint be cream winer
	What do you do there? OR What does it do?	curreng through
	What does it look like? Why should people visit this part of your	you can swim
	world? Other Facts / Information	whilst lating it.
Conclusion	Overall,	Jun magical and
	Final sentence	you trill have a



Draft

- Make vocabulary choices for readers to interpret their own meaning. E.g. metaphors and similes.
- Write **paragraphs** around a theme.
- Draft and write narratives by creating settings, characters and a plot.

Grammar and Punctuation

- Knowing the plural and possessive -s
- Using apostrophes for plural possession
- Using Standard English verb inflections (we were, I did...)
- Writing noun phrases with modifying adjectives, nouns, and prepositional phrases
- Using Fronted adverbials. Use a comma after a Fronted Adverbial
- Choosing appropriate nouns and pronouns
- Using inverted commas to punctuate speech including inverted commas, commas after the reporting clause and ending punctuation within inverted commas (eg The conductor shouted, "Sit down!")

Grammar and Punctuation

- Writing using the present perfect form of verbs in contrast to the past tense.
- Use some conjunctions to express time, place and cause (when, before, after, while, so, because)
- Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions (because, when, if, although).
- Use some adverbs to express time, place and cause (then, next, soon, therefore)
- Use some prepositions to express time, place and cause (before, after, during, in, because of)

Handwriting

Use the diagonal and horizontal strokes that are needed to join letters and understand which letters, when adjacent to one another, are best left unjoined.

Increase the legibility, consistency and quality of handwriting.



Revise - Making changes to the **content**

Edit - Making changes to ensure the text is accurate and coherent

Assess the effectiveness of their own and others' writing, suggesting improvements.

Suggest changes to vocabulary in their own and others' writing to improve consistency

Re read to check that writing is clear and will make sense for the reader

Grammar Punctuation Spelling



Use the first two/three letters of a word to check its spelling in a dictionary.

Use and understand the grammatical terminology in Year 4 grammar accurately and appropriately when discussing their writing and reading.

Suggest changes to grammar in their own and others' writing to improve consistency

Edit writing to include the accurate use of pronouns.

Proof-read for most spelling and punctuation errors and edit writing.



Publish



Read aloud some of their own writing, to a group or the whole class, using intonation and a varied tone and volume so that the meaning is clear.

Publish composed pieces including amendments made during the editing process.



Handwriting

Working at the expected standard

The pupil can:

- write effectively for a range of purposes and audiences, selecting language that shows good awareness of the reader (e.g. the use of the first person in a diary; direct address in instructions and persuasive writing)
- in narratives, describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- integrate dialogue in narratives to convey character and advance the action
- select vocabulary and grammatical structures that reflect what the writing requires, doing this mostly appropriately (e.g. using contracted forms in dialogues in narrative; using passive verbs to affect how information is presented; using modal verbs to suggest degrees of possibility)
- use a range of devices to build cohesion (e.g. conjunctions, adverbials of time and place, pronouns, synonyms) within and across paragraphs
- use verb tenses consistently and correctly throughout their writing
- use the range of punctuation taught at key stage 2 mostly correctly[^] (e.g. inverted commas and other punctuation to indicate direct speech)
- spell correctly most words from the year 5 / year 6 spelling list,* and use a dictionary to check the spelling of uncommon or more ambitious vocabulary
- maintain legibility in joined handwriting when writing at speed.²

Autumn 2 Spring 2 Autumn 1 Spring 1 Summer 1 Summer 2 Key Question: All Title of WCR Text **Y4** Key Guestion: Key Question: Key Question: What is more precious: Water or Gold? What did the Romans ever do for me? How have our coasts made Britain great? learning across the Empire's Ends A Roman Story by Journey slong the River lifte Seriets of a Sun King -Empire's End: A Floman Stury 100 facts, Seashore by WCR Text Sir Gawain and The Green whole curriculum is Laita Rashoud - Continue (WCR) by Travelling Wild Continue (WCIU by Leila Rasheed Miles Kelly Knight by Michael ingsing the writing: You Wank taught though termly Secrets of a Sun King by inspiring the writing: Murcy Inspiring the writing Borna's Flotsam by David Wiesner WCR Text: Each WCR Morpurgo 4you've get it bod! A foil's life in Emme Carroll Riddle of the Spiving by Joe. Mythin by Erin Braun. Ancient Rome by Chee Stathin 1 key questions, that Todd Stanton Text has been This year-fiction book alongside a learness of a live sing. A nursel A Roman story is lissed in a child A non-fiction text perhed with lotion is a picture back with no Sir Gewain is a traditional tale link all subjects Reading carefully selected due rungs of other non-flotien tests thesair for its links to Anstorn. called Carollia who has to move concerned fleets benight to life with war frie dass not Smited to Arthurian legend. The Rationale together. bee key books) allows the public ligion which we study in this tan from North Africa to Rome. This rick, humorous illustrations. This distract from 60 valid, to tall a vocabulary chology made by the to it's rich vocabulary, to gain really detailed kequaledge The abory also features an book explores multicultural book will enable pupils to explore powerful story. It is treative, furauthor are rich, expting and what life was like as a child in inspire exploration. The navetive about moient figure end in intelligent and determined female constribution to British hopony. and links to the key quest style and link to the particular the River Mile. Trip. who can often be overlooked. It Avolant Rome and will be the is bussed on the beach. Each structure provides pupils with an protagonist which we feel our knot in particular has an exciting daluga emo Reman Britain in 307 inspiration for their non-fetion. Illustration talk it over story, or dishu negulation median key question. We have pupils need exposure to. There Rationale for Whole and colourful layout which the are ambibious vocabulary choices All with a mix of ethnicities and which can be explored through burnstown own talk a clear rationale for religious. It shows a girl of North whole class reading. children can copy for their own to be found within and many links. Class Reading (WCR) switting it includes loss of subject to Egyptology and the discovery African origin, who is not depicted. each book. specific vocativitary with a glossary of Tutorishamium's tomb. as a state, but as the daughter of Text for key explanations. a valued member of the Imperor's entourage. Purpose: Entertain Purpose: Entertain Writing NYTHOUGH INFORM hurposer Entertain Purpose: Entertain sarpues es disformi Uniformer: Year 2 Popula Audience: Parcets Audience: Leila Ratheed wellenger Your S Pagett Audience: Year 2 Audience: Year 5 focus Books that inspire the Writing focus: In Year Write a non-fidling book, Write a setting description Read and study a range of Write a story opener using A quest poem inspired by writing: In some 1 and 2 we focus on MEANING THOMPS IN THE REAL PROPERTY. based on the Egyptian Boman Withs: Write a in the hums of lots of munone of the under the sea Far Over The Misty terms an additional writing to entertain World that Marcy travels story in the tradition of a elemation texts, on the Statinations from the book Mountains. We was important to the se in Mercy Ridele of the Roman Myth. or a child in Assert Borns Flotsom. The children can book (different from and inform only. In Section Egyptians Sphine. use their imagination as to A character description of the WCR text) has year 3 and 4 we then Worting a extract from a At the w biography breved what has happened a villain inspired by Sir. been selected to Write on adventure comic playscript and perform it to an influential Roman Gawein and the Green introduce writing to leading up to the picture book story based on the based on our class navel uring the companie of and how the creature gut. inspire the writing. persuade. Finally in structure of Marcy Riddle and other Roman Myths Italy Research using IT there. The children will use year 5 and 6 writing to Nated to Computing! of the Sphine, Children to we have studied. This will An action story inspired by surpresses extract adapt story and add a host form part of the Earler California Miles Nove C. the plot of Sir Georgie and parts or the whole of discuss is also taught. to like ending to create the Green Knight. Production. these books, including All Writing focuses are heir own comic book. verte on washing for best Perpose: Entertain Write a recount of the Year the Illustrations to espikining the my carefully planned 4 trip to Swarage, drawing Audience: Feers Read a variety of model their writing across the school and inscittonal tales and agon the history of the on, but adding their town, count, castle and built upon year by Write a poem linsed to compare and contrast the lighthouse. Appetent Egypt based on the story themes to Marcy. en phographical featile own creative style. year. Magic Box. And work how makes to orwant.

Writing focus: Within the broader writing focuses of entertain, inform, persuade and discuss are a variety of writing types. For example writing to entertain includes all forms of creative writing, for example stories, descriptions, poetry. Whereas writing to inform includes reports, information texts, biographies and is all based on facts. This is then in bold in the explanation below. Writing Audience: Understanding the target audience for the children's writing is key. It enables them to think about whether it needs to written formally or informally, which would change the tone, language and vocabulary used.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Y4	Key Question:		Key Question:		Key Question:	
	What is more precious: Water or Gold?		What did the Romans ever do for me?		How have our coasts made Britain great?	
WCR Text	Journey along the River Nile by Travelling Wild Secrets of a Sun King by Emma Carroll	Secrets of a Sun King – Continue (WCR) Inspiring the writing: Marcy Riddle of the Sphinx by Joe Todd Stanton	Empire's End: A Roman Story by Leila Rasheed Inspiring the writing: Roman Myths by Eris Braun	Empire's End: A Roman Story by Leila Rasheed – Continue (WCR) Inspiring the writing: You think you've got it bad? A Kid's life in Ancient Rome by Chae Stathie	100 facts, Seashore by Miles Kelly Flotsam by David Wiesner	Sir Gawain and The Green Knight by Michael Morpurgo
Reading Rationale	This non-fiction book alongside a range of other non-fiction texts (see key books) allows the pupils to gain really detailed knowledge about ancient Egypt and in particular the River Nile. This book in particular has an exciting and colourful layout which the children can copy for their own writing. It includes lots of subject specific vocabulary with a glossary for key explanations.	Secrets of a Sun king: A novel chosen for its links to Ancient Egypt which we study in this term. The story also features an intelligent and determined female protagonist which we feel our pupils need exposure to. There are ambitious vocabulary choices to be found within and many links to Egyptology and the discovery of Tutankhamun's tomb.	A Roman story is based on a child called Camilla who has to move from North Africa to Rome. This book explores multicultural contributors to British history, who can often be overlooked. It delves into Roman Britain in 207 AD with a mix of ethnicities and religions. It shows a girl of North African origin, who is not depicted as a slave, but as the daughter of a valued member of the Emperor's entourage.	A non-fiction text packed with historical facts bought to life with rich, humorous illustrations. This book will enable pupils to explore what life was like as a child in Ancient Rome and will be the inspiration for their non-fiction writing.	Flotsam is a picture book with no words, however this does not detract from its ability to tell a powerful story. It is creative, fun and links to the key question, as it is based on the beach. Each illustration tells it own story, which can be explored through whole class reading.	Sir Gawain is a traditional tale linked to Arthurian legend. The vocabulary choices made by the author are rich, exciting and inspire exploration. The narrative structure provides pupils with an excellent model upon which to build their own tale.
Writing focus	Purpose: Inform Audience: Year 3 Pupils	Purpose: Entertain Audience: Parents	Purpose: Entertain Audience: Leila Rasheed	Purpose: Inform Audience: Year 5 Pupils	Purpose: Entertain Audience: Year 2	Purpose: Entertain Audience: Year 5
	Write a non-chronological report (informal due to audience) about how the Nile was important to the Ancient Egyptians.	Write a setting description based on the Egyptian World that Marcy travels too in Marcy Riddle of the Sphinx.	Read and study a range of Roman Myths. Write a story in the tradition of a Roman Myth.	Write a non-fiction book, in the form of lots of mini information texts, on life as a child in Ancient Rome.	Write a story opener using one of the under the sea illustrations from the book Flotsam. The children can use their imagination as to	A quest poem inspired by Far Over The Misty Mountains. A character description of
	Purpose: Persuade Audience: Travel agent Write and then present an	Write an adventure comic book story based on the structure of Marcy Riddle	Writing a extract from a playscript and perform it based on our class novel and other Roman Myths	Write a biography based on an influential Roman during the conquest of Britain. Research using IT	what has happened leading up to the picture and how the creature got there.	a villain inspired by Sir Gawain and the Green Knight.
	advertisement/leaflet (formal language) persuading people to visit ancient Egypt.	of the Sphinx. Children to adapt story and add a twist to the ending to create their own comic book.	we have studied. This will form part of the Easter Production.	(linked to Computing). Purpose: Persuade Audience: Year 4 Peers	Purpose: Inform Audience: Next Year 4 Write an explanation text	An action story inspired by the plot of Sir Gawain and the Green Knight.
	Purpose: Entertain Audience: Peers Write a poem linked to Ancient Egypt based on the Magic Box.	Read a variety of traditional tales and compare and contrast the story themes to Marcy.		Write a speech linked to the key question: what did the Romans Do For Me? With some children for and other against the benefits to the UK and children now.	explaining the importance of coasts to humans (tourism and industry) and animals. Explain different key geographical features of coasts and how they are formed.	Write a recount of the Year 4 trip to Swanage, drawing upon the history of the town, coast, castle and lighthouse.



Thank you for coming, any questions?